22-9-1 Bonnie Lockhart bonnie @bonnie lockhart.com

Liane M. Randolph, Chair Board Members California Air Resources Board 1001 "I" Street Sacramento, CA 95814

RE: The Climate Change Scoping Plan Must Directly Address the Concerns of Labor

Dear Chair Randolph and Members of the California Air Resources Board.

We are writing to you as rank-and-file California trade unionists to request revision of the 2022 Draft Scoping Plan to incorporate the California Climate Jobs Plan based on "A Program for Economic Recovery and Clean Energy Transition in California."

While making frequent references to equity, the Draft Scoping Plan fails to present a credible roadmap for the massive economic and social transformation that will be required to protect and promote the interests of workers and communities as California confronts the climate crisis and emerges from the fossil fuel era.

Four years ago, United Nations scientists reported that it would take "rapid, far-reaching and unprecedented changes in all aspects of society" to limit increasingly catastrophic changes to the global climate. Among these rapid and far-reaching changes, the redesign of our economy requires an honest accounting and plan for the tens of millions of California workers whose lives will be changed dramatically in this decade and beyond. If there is to be a plan for transformation, it must center the aspirations and possibilities for working people.

In this aspect, the Draft Scoping Plan falls short. Labor is treated as an externality. The draft lacks any discussion of public funding to create green jobs or protect workers and communities who depend on fossil fuel industries for their livelihood. The only union mentioned in the 228-page draft is the European Union. The draft's abstract commitments to a job-rich future are based on crude economic modeling rather than concrete planning. We need more than vague assurances that economic growth guided by corporate interests will provide for the common good.

# Unions Respond to the Climate Crisis

Labor is aware of California's commitment to cut greenhouse gas emissions by 40% below 1990 levels by 2030 and reach carbon neutrality by 2045. Three visionary labor unions sought answers for how these goals could be achieved while providing a future full of opportunity and social well-being.

In 2021, American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees Local 3299, California Federation of Teachers, and United Steelworkers Local 675 commissioned a team led by the distinguished economist Robert Pollin, professor and director of the Political Economy Research Institute at the University of Massachusetts-Amherst, to prepare a study on how to advance a

recovery from the COVID-19 recession that would be economically robust and ecologically sustainable. Instead of giving credence to the "climate versus jobs" antagonism, the team's charter was to create a climate plan that is also a jobs plan.

The report was published in June 2021 with 19 initial union endorsements including unions representing fossil fuel workers:

- Alameda Labor Council
- American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees Council 57
- American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees Local 3299
- American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees United Domestic Workers
- California Faculty Association—San Francisco State University Chapter
- California Federation of Teachers
- Communication Workers of America District 9
- International Federation of Professional and Technical Engineers Local 21
- Service Employees International Union California
- Service Employees International Union Local 721
- Service Employees International Union Local 1021
- Service Employees International Union Nurse Alliance of California
- Service Employees International Union United Service Workers West
- United Auto Workers Local 2865
- United Auto Workers Local 5810
- UNITE HERE Local 30
- United Steelworkers Local 5
- United Steelworkers Local 675
- University Professional and Technical Employees—Communications Workers of America 9119

Over the past year, a number of other unions have endorsed the plan which has become known as the "California Climate Jobs Plan" (or, more simply, the "Pollin Report").

In a nutshell, the California Climate Jobs Plan calls on the State of California to:

- 1. Invest \$70 billion in state and federal funds annually in renewable energy, energy efficiency, infrastructure, manufacturing, and organic and ecological agriculture:
- 2. Establish a California Equitable Transition Fund to provide safety nets for displaced fossil fuel workers and support communities to maintain and expand critical services;
- 3. Fund a robust public sector including public education and universal healthcare;
- 4. Require pro-worker policies for all public investments such as the right to organize a union through card check, as well as targeted and local hire provisions for communities.

Unlike the 2022 Draft Scoping Plan which relies heavily on speculative accomplishments in future decades, the California Climate Jobs Plan emphasizes our choices in the present

decade. Achieving California's 2030 goal, along with upgrading the state's infrastructure and agricultural economy, will require \$138 billion per year in combined investments in clean energy, manufacturing, and displaced worker relief programs. This is only 3.8% of California GDP, a reasonable investment to avoid a world on fire. Assuming the public and private sectors split the total equally, \$70 billion per year of public funding – state and federal – will be needed. A realistic California climate plan requires nothing less.

### Benefits of the California Climate Jobs Plan

These are some highlights of the benefits that the California Climate Jobs Plan will bring to a substantially revised 2022 Scoping Plan:

### Job Creation in California's Clean Energy Transition

- Investing \$76 billion per year in renewable energy and energy efficiency projects in California over 2021 – 2030 will generate 40% of new jobs, an average of 418,000 jobs per year in the state.
- Investments will dramatically expand the supply of clean renewable energy—including solar, wind, and geothermal— and improve energy efficiency in California's buildings, automobiles, public transportation systems, and industrial production processes.
- Private sector would account for 90% of clean energy investments, public sector 10%.
- New job opportunities will be created in a wide range of areas, including construction (electricians, carpenters, plumbers, laborers, welders), public transportation, engineering, sales, management, production, and office support.
- Current average total compensation in these occupations mostly ranges between \$70,000 and \$95,000 per year.

# Job Creation in Manufacturing, Public Infrastructure & Agriculture to help meet emission reduction targets

- Investing \$62 billion per year in manufacturing, critical infrastructure upgrades, land restoration and agriculture will generate 60% of new jobs, an average of 626,000 jobs per year in California.
- Investments include universal broadband access; expansion and upgrading of public buildings, including schools and university campuses; water management; repairing leaky gas pipelines; closing orphaned oil and gas wells; regenerative agriculture; farmland conservation and resources for marginalized farmers.
- Major areas of job expansion will be in freight moving (30%), construction (24%), and public sector employment (14%). Jobs will expand for electricians, pipelayers, drivers, water treatment plant operators, educators, recreation workers, administrative assistants and bookkeeping clerks, and for farm, forestry, and conservation workers.
- Compensation in these occupations span a wide range, from \$150,000 \$190,000 per year on the high end for work remediating oil wells and repairing gas pipelines, to the

mid-range of \$85,000 per year for water systems work, to the lower end of \$26,000-30,000 per year for farmworkers and recreation workers.

### Public Sector Job Creation: Almost 100,000 new jobs

- A robust public sector is critical to ensure safe and effective build out of clean energy, manufacturing and infrastructure upgrades across the state. These jobs tend to be good jobs with higher-than-average unionization rates.
- In total, about 96,000 of the 1 million new jobs created will be in the public sector, or about 9.6 percent of total job creation.

## Just Transition for Fossil Fuel-Dependent Workers and Communities

- Budgeting \$470 million per year to provide a comprehensive transition package for the 112,000 California workers employed in fossil fuel-based industries including pension-guarantees, health care coverage, re-employment guarantees, wage subsidies to cover income losses, as well as retraining and relocation support.
- The total cost of this package is equal to about 0.02% (two one-hundredths of one percent) of the state's average GDP.

By expanding the horizons of the Scoping Plan to include a climate jobs plan, California can make this project real to the working people who will make or break California's efforts to decarbonize. The California Climate Jobs Plan provides an inclusive vision that can garner labor support for the challenging transition ahead. A key point is expanding the concept of climate jobs. Carpenters, electricians, and machinists work at climate jobs, and so do community college teachers preparing students for green careers, city planners managing infrastructure build out, and nurses who are an essential support for communities as climate chaos impacts health. Fossil fuel workers decommissioning and cleaning up aging and obsolete oil and gas infrastructure also work in climate jobs. Janitors know the buildings they work in better than anyone else; since buildings are a major source of fossil fuel emissions, janitors can be trained as energy efficiency experts, raising wages in a lower wage workforce of predominantly black and brown workers while protecting the planet.

Like the climate and environmental justice organizations that have produced thoughtful critiques of the Draft 2022 Scoping Plan, we strongly support Governor Gavin Newsom's call for California to "do everything possible to accelerate our climate targets and increase the pace of action to transition to a low-carbon future." "Everything possible" includes a just and equitable transition for workers and working class communities.

Such a transition will not arrive by technocratic proclamation. It will be fought for and won by working people committed to a decent future for ourselves, our children, and generations to come.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Governor Gavin Newsom, Letter to Liane Randolph (July 9, 2021) https://www.gov.ca.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/CARB-Letter\_07-09-2021.pdf.

To this end, we urge incorporation of the California Climate Jobs Plan into the 2022 Scoping Plan.

Signed by the following active and retired trade unionists (all organizational affiliations are provided for identification purposes only).

Aileen Vance, U.S. Vice President, American Fed. of Musicians 1000

Alex Lantsberg, Int'l Brotherhood of Electrical Workers

Alex Morrison, Co-chair, Climate Justice Committee, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Alisa Messer, American Fed. of Teachers 2121

Alisha Erskine, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Alysabeth Alexander-Tut, Int'l Fed. of Professional & Technical Engineers 21

Andrea Mullarkey, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Art Persyko, Teamsters Union 85

Athena Waid, Office & Professional Employees Int'l Union 29

Bahaar T, Teamsters Union 2010

Barbara Sattler, American Fed. of Teachers 6590

Benjamin Becker, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Bill Balderston, Oakland Education Assoc.

Bonnie Lockhart, American Fed. of Musicians 1000

Brianna McGuire, Executive Board member, UPTE Local 6, University Professional & Technical Employees, Communications Workers of America 9119

Bruce Ballin, Service Employee Int'l Union

Carol Crooks, Service Employees Int'l Union 1000

Charlie Hinton, Teamsters Union

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Eliot Helman, California State University Employees Union

Elizabeth Rodriguez, University Professional & Technical Employees

Elvira Velasquez, Service Employees Int'l Union

Eric Gee, Int'l Union of Operating Engineers 39

Eric Stern, Chair, Developmental Disability Council, Service Employees Int'l Union California

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Greg Marro, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Guillermo Torano, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

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Harry Baker, Co-Chair, Contra Costa COPE; Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Hollis Stewart, Service Employees Int'l Union

Jack Gerson, Alameda Education Assoc., California Teachers Assoc.

Jack Lucero Fleck, Int'l Fed. of Professional & Technical Engineers 21

James McKinney, American Fed. of Teachers

Jeffery Dix, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Dr. Jennifer Abod, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Jennifer Charles, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Jennifer De Vera, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Jessica Papalia, Oakland Education Association

Jim Mulherin, University Professional & Technical Employees, Communications Workers of America 9119

Joe Berry, American Fed. of Teachers 2121

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John Avalos, Labor Council for Latin American Advancement

John Torok, Chief Steward and Acting President, District Local Council 743, Service Employees Int'l Union 1000 (SF & San Mateo Counties)

Johnathan Guy, United Auto Workers 2865

Jonathan Meade, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

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Josie Ahrens, Int'l Fed. of Professional & Technical Engineers 21

Jud Peake, Carpenters 2236

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Karenina Espinoza, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

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Katherine Basconcillo, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Kathy Lipscomb, National Union of Healthcare Workers

Katriz Villar, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Kristen E Loomis, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

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Lark McMullin-Ramirez, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Larry Hendel, Service Employee Int'l Union

Lenny Potash, American Fed. of State, County & Municipal Employees, District Council 36

Leslie Keir, United Educators of San Francisco

Leslie Simon, American Fed. of Teachers 2121

Dr. Lily House-Peters, California Faculty Association

Linda Ray, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

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Maddy Grace Webbon, Teamsters Union 70

Margaret Rossoff, Int'l Longshore & Warehouse Union 6; Service Employees Int'l Union 790

Maria Guillen, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Marilyn Hesser, National Education Assoc.

Martha Hawthorne, RN, Co-chair, Climate Justice Committee, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021; American Fed. of Musicians 1000

Mary C Magee, RN, SEIU Local 1021, West Bay Retirement Chapter

Mary Loeser, Oakland Education Association

Mary Prophet, Oakland Education Assoc.

Matthew Smith, University Professional & Technical Employees, Communications Workers of America

Maura L McMichael, Oakland Education Assoc.

Maureen Loughran, California Faculty Assoc.

Michael Eisenscher, Labor Rise for Climate, Jobs, Justice & Peace

Michael Kaufman, Communication Workers of America 37083, Washtech

Michael Shane, Oakland Education Assoc.

Mike Hickey, Past President, American Fed. of Teachers 6538

Millie Cleveland, Communications Workers of America

Molly Martin, Tradeswomen Inc.

Nancy James, Vice President, San Leandro Teachers Assoc.

Nancy Stucker, American Fed. of Teachers

Nathan Dahl, American Fed. of State, County & Municipal Employees 1

Nayeli Maxson Velazquez, United Auto Workers 2320 (Nat'l Organization of Legal Services Workers)

Pam Tau Lee, American Fed. of Teachers 2121

Peter Miller, Executive Board Member, San Francisco Taxi Workers Alliance AFL-CIO

Phyllis Mandel, Int'l Longshore & Warehouse Union 6; Service Employee Int'l Union 790

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Sarah Ringler, Pajaro Valley Fed. of Teachers 1936

Sean Brown, United Auto Workers 2103

Sharon Wilensky, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Stan Santos, State Broadband Coordinator, Communications Workers of America

Stephen McFarland, California Faculty Association

Steve Morse, Sheet Metal Workers 104

Steve Ongerth, SF Bay Area Inlandboatmen's Union of the Pacific, Int'l Longshore & Warehouse Union; IWW Environmental Union Caucus

Steve Willett, University Professional & Technical Employees, Communications Workers of America 9119

Steven Miyamoto, Oakland Education Assoc.

Susan A. Hammer, American Postal Workers Union

Susan Peña, California Fed. of Teachers 1481

Susan Schacher, American Fed. of Teachers 1603

Susan Segal, California Nurses Assoc., National Nurses United

Tamsen Nash, California Teachers Assoc. CA

Ted Franklin, National Writers Union

Tehmina Khan, American Fed. of Teachers 2121

Teri Ketchie, American Fed. of Teachers

Tyler Brown, Service Employees Int'l Union 1000

Vanessa Ibanez, Service Employees Int'l Union 1021

Victor Smith, Service Employees Int'l Union 1000

Dr. Vivian Price, California Faculty Assoc.

William Foss, California Teachers Assoc.

Winnie Porter, United Educators of San Francisco

Zach Weinstein, Communication Workers of America 1032

APPENDIX: California Climate Jobs Plan

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